TABLE 10.1 THE FOUR LIFESTYLE PRIORITIES: COMFORT, CONTROL, PLEASING, AND SUPERIORITY

Priority	Worst fear	Believes the way to avoid the worst fear is to:	Assets	Liabilities	Unknowingly invites from others	Creates then complains about
Comfort	Emotional and physical pain and stress; expecta- tions from others; being cornered by others	Seek comfort; ask for special service; make others comfort- able; choose the easiest way	Easygoing; few demands; minds own business; peacemaker; mel- low; empathetic; predictable	Doesn't develop talents; limits productivity; aviods personal growth	Annoyance; irritation; boredom; impatience	Diminished productivity; impatience; lack of personal growth
CONTROL	Humiliation; criticism; the unexpected	Control self and/or others and/or situation	Leadership; orga- nized; productive; persistent; assertive; follows rules	Rigid; doesn't develop creativity, spontaneity, or social closeness	Rebellion; resistance; challenge; frustration	Lack of friends and closeness; feeling uptight
Pleasing	Rejection; abandonment; hassles	Please others; active—demand approval passive—evoke pity	Friendly; considerate; compromises; nonaggressive; volunteers	Doesn't check with others about what pleases them; doesn't take care of self	Pleasure at first and then demands for approval and reciprocation	Lack of respect for self and others; resentment
Superiority	Meaninglessness; unimportance	Do more; be better than others; be right; be more useful; be more competent	Knowledgeable; idealistic; persistent; social interest; gets things done	Workaholic; overburdened; overresponsible; overinvolved	Feelings of inadequacy and guilt; "How can I measure up?"; lying to avoid judgments	Being over- whelmed; lack of time; "I have to do everything"

TABLE 10.2: HOW LIFESTYLE PRIORITIES MAY INFLUENCE PARENTING AND TEACHING

Priority	Possible parenting assets	Possible parenting liabilities	May need to practice
Comfort	Models for chil- dren the benefits of being easygoing, diplomatic, pre- dictable, and en- joying simple pleasures	Permissiveness, which may invite children to be spoiled and de- manding. More in- terest in comfort than in the "needs of the situation"	Creating routines; setting goals; solv- ing problems to- gether; teaching life skills; allowing children to experi- ence the natural consequences of their choices; fam- ily meetings
Control	May teach children organizational skills, leadership skills, productive persis- tence, assertiveness, respect for law and order, time manage- ment skills	Rigid; controlling. May invite rebel- lion and resistance or unhealthy pleas- ing	Letting go; offering choices; asking curiosity questions; involving children in decisions; family meetings
Pleasing	May help children learn to be friendly, considerate, and nonaggressive, peacemakers, com- promisers, volun- teers, and champions of the underdog	Doormats, keep score (now you owe me.) May invite re- sentment, depres- sion, or revenge	Having faith in chil- dren to solve their own problems; joint problem-solving; emotional honesty; learn to give and take; family meetings
Superiority	Models success and achievement, teaches children to assess quality and motivates to excel- lence	Lecture, preach, ex- pect too much; in- vite feelings of inadequacy and failure to "measure up"; see things in terms of right and wrong instead of possibilities	Letting go of the need to be right; getting into the child's world and supporting needs and goals; unconditional love; enjoying the process and developing a sense of humor; holding family meetings where all ideas are valued

Adapted from Positive Discipline for Preschoolers Facilitator's Guide by Jane Nelsen, Cheryl Erwin, and Roslyn Duffy

LIFESTYLE PRIORITY ACTIVITY

	Meaninglessness and	Criticism and	Rejection and Abandonment	Stress and Pain
	Unimportance	Humiliation	Abandonment	rain
Toj	p Card Presents A	ctivity		
1. I vorit		the packages from	m 1 to 4 with No. 1	being your leas
2. N	My top card is		_ (the box ranked)	No. 1)
3. N	My style is		(the box ranked	No. 2)
4. <i>A</i>	A bumper sticker f	for my top card c	ould be:	
5. N	My best assets are:			
6. N	My liabilities are:			
7. N	My top card may i	nvite from other	s:	